

CURRICULUM VITAE

John T. Schmitt

1300 13th Street, NW #704
Washington, DC 20005-4477
email: jschmitt@gmail.com

Work Experience

Economic Consultant, non-profit and union clients.
November 2023 to present

Senior Economist and Senior Adviser, Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC
November 2021 to April 2023

Interim President, Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC
May 2021 to August 2021

Vice President, Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC
January 2018 to October 2021

Research Director, Washington Center for Equitable Growth, Washington, DC
May 2015 to May 2017

Senior Economist, Center for Economic and Policy Research, Washington, DC.
April 2005 to April 2015

Visiting Lecturer, Public Policy Department, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain.
June 1999, June 2001, June 2003, July 2005, January-February 2007, July 2009, July 2011, July 2013,
July 2015

Independent consultant, Washington, DC.
Clients included American Center for International Labor Solidarity, Center for Economic and Policy
Research, Economic Policy Institute, European Commission, Global Policy Network, Inter-American
Development Bank, International Labor Organization, United Nations Economic Commission for Latin
America, and others
January 2001 to March 2005

Economist, Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC.
January 1995 to December 2000

Information Officer, United Nations Observer Mission in El Salvador, San Salvador, El Salvador.
January 1994 to November 1994

Fulbright Scholar, Universidad Centroamericana "José Simeón Cañas," San Salvador, El Salvador.
October 1992 to July 1993

Full-time Research Assistant for Professor Richard Layard, Centre for Economic Performance, London School of Economics.
September 1989 to September 1992

Class Teacher, London School of Economics and London School of Economics Summer School.
Undergraduate econometrics, microeconomics, and macroeconomics.
September 1989 to July 1992

Research Assistant-Field Officer, Research and Organizing Departments, Service Employees International Union, Washington, DC.
August 1988 and March 1987 to August 1987

Research Assistant, Corporate Campaigns Department, The Kamber Group, Washington, DC.
February 1985 to May 1986

Education

Ph.D., Economics, London School of Economics, 1993.
Thesis: *Earnings and unemployment in Britain, 1974-88: evidence from a time-series of General Household Surveys*.
Adviser: Professor Richard Layard

M.Sc., Economics, London School of Economics, 1989.

A.B., Public and International Affairs, Princeton School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University. Certificate in Latin American Studies. *Phi Beta Kappa*.

Affiliations & committees

Distinguished Fellow, Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC
May 2023 to present

Research Associate, Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC
2001 to 2017

Associate Editor, *The Review of Black Political Economy*
2018 to 2022

Senior Research Associate, Center for Economic and Policy Research, Washington, DC
July 2002 to February 2005, May 2015 to present

Member, Advisory Council of the Program in Latin American Studies, Princeton University
1991-2001 (Chair, 1999-2001)

Books

Jérôme Gautié and John Schmitt (eds.). *Low-Wage Work in the Wealthy World*. New York: The Russell Sage Foundation, 2010.

Lawrence Mishel, Jared Bernstein, and John Schmitt. *The State of Working America 2000-2001*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2001.

Lawrence Mishel, Jared Bernstein, and John Schmitt. *The State of Working America 1998-1999*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1999.

Lawrence Mishel, Jared Bernstein, and John Schmitt. *The State of Working America 1996-1997*. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1996.

Lawrence Mishel and John Schmitt (eds.). *Beware the U.S. Model: Jobs and Wages in a Deregulated Economy*. Washington, DC: Economic Policy Institute, 1995.

Peer-reviewed Articles

Janelle Jones and John Schmitt. "Trends in Job Quality for African-American Workers, 1979-2011," *The Review of Black Political Economy*, vol. 43, no. 1 (March 2016), pp. 1-19.

John Schmitt. "Explaining the Small Employment Effects of the Minimum Wage in the United States," *Industrial Relations: A Journal of Economy and Society*, vol. 54, no. 4 (October 2015), pp. 547-581.

Lawrence Mishel, John Schmitt, and Heidi Shierholz. "Wage Inequality: A Story of Policy Choices," *New Labor Forum*, vol. 23, no. 3 (September 2014), pp. 26-31.

John Schmitt and Alexandra Mitukiewicz. "Politics matter: changes in unionisation rates in rich countries, 1960-2010," *Industrial Relations Journal*, vol. 43, no. 4 (May 2012), pp. 260-280.

John Schmitt and Janelle Jones. "America's 'New Class': A Profile of the Long-Term Unemployed," *New Labor Forum*, vol. 21, no. 2 (Spring 2012), pp. 57-65.

John Schmitt and Kris Warner. "Ex-Offenders and the Labor Market," *WorkingUSA*, vol. 14, no. 1, (March 2011), pp. 87-109.

Rebecca Ray, Janet C. Gornick, and John Schmitt. "Who cares? assessing generosity and gender equality in parental leave policy designs in 21 countries," *Journal of European Social Policy*, vol. 20, no. 3 (July 2010), pp. 196-216.

John Schmitt and Kris Warner. "The Changing Face of U.S. Labor, 1983-2008," *WorkingUSA*, vol. 13, no. 2, (June 2010), pp. 263-79.

Jody Heymann, Hye Jin Rho, John Schmitt, and Alison Earle. "Ensuring a Healthy and Productive Workforce: Comparing the Generosity of Paid Sick Day and Sick Leave Policies in 22 Countries," *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 40, no. 1 (2010), pp. 1-22.

John Schmitt and Nathan Lane. "Small-Business Employment in 22 Rich Economies," *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 40, no. 1 (2010), pp. 151-63.

Eileen Appelbaum and John Schmitt. "Review article: Low-wage work in high-income countries: Labor-market institutions and business strategy in the US and Europe," *Human Relations*, vol. 62, no. 12 (December 2009), pp. 1907-34.

John Schmitt, Margy Waller, Shawn Fremstad and Ben Zipperer. "Unions and Upward Mobility for Low-wage Workers," *WorkingUSA*, vol. 11 (September 2008), pp. 337-348.

John Schmitt. "Is the Real Unemployment Rate in Sweden Really 17 Percent?" *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 38, no. 1 (2008), pp. 183-190.

Rebecca Ray and John Schmitt. "The Right to Vacation: An International Perspective," *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 38, no. 1 (2008), pp. 21-46.

John Schmitt and Jonathan Wadsworth. "Changes in the Relative Economic Performance of Immigrants to Great Britain and the United States, 1980–2000," *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, vol. 45, no. 4 (December 2007), pp. 659-686.

David R. Howell, Dean Baker, Andrew Glyn, and John Schmitt. "Are Protective Labor Market Institutions at the Root of Unemployment? A Critical Review of the Evidence," *Capitalism and Society*, vol. 2, no. 1 (March 2007).

John Schmitt and Ben Zipperer. "Is the U.S. a Good Model for Reducing Social Exclusion in Europe?" *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 37, no. 1 (2007), pp. 15-45.

John Schmitt and Jonathan Wadsworth. "Is there an impact of household computer ownership on children's educational attainment in Britain?" *Economics of Education Review*, vol. 25, no. 6 (December 2006), pp. 659-673.

Vincent Navarro and John Schmitt. "Is Social Europe Viable Economically?" *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 35, no. 4 (2005), pp. 613-630.

John Schmitt. "Labor markets and economic inequality in the United States since the end of the 1970s," *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 35, no. 4 (2005), pp. 655-673.

Vicente Navarro, John Schmitt, and Javier Astudillo. "The Evolution of the Welfare State in Developed Capitalist Countries During the Decade of the 1990s," *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 28, no. 1 (January 2004), pp. 133-152.

John Schmitt and Jonathan Wadsworth. "Unemployment Benefit Levels and Search Activity," *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, vol. 55, no. 1 (February 1993), pp. 1-24.

Book Chapters

John Schmitt. "Perdendo em duas frentes: o mercado de trabalho americano desde 2000," in Carlos Salas, José Dari Krein, Magda Barros Biavaschi, and Marcia de Paula Leite (eds.), *Trabalho e regulação em perspectiva comparada*, São Carlos, São Paulo, Brazil: Editora da Universidade Federal de São Carlos, 2017.

John Schmitt. "Differences in the 'Inclusiveness' of State Labor Market Institutions," in David Jacobs and Peggy Kahn (eds.), *Disunited States of America: Employment Relations Systems in Conflict*, Ithaca, New York: ILR Press, 2014.

John Schmitt. "The Indispensability of Full Employment for Shared Prosperity," in Thomas I. Palley and Gustav A. Horn (eds.), *Restoring Shared Prosperity: A Policy Agenda from Leading Keynesian Economists*, 2014.

John Schmitt. "Can the Affordable Care Act Reverse Three Decades of Declining Health Insurance Coverage for Low-Wage Workers?" in Stephanie Luce, Jennifer Luff, Joseph A. McCartin, and Ruth Milkman (eds.), *What Works for Workers? Public Policies and Innovative Strategies for Low-Wage Workers*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2013.

Eileen Appelbaum and John Schmitt. "Employment relations and economic performance," in Carola Frege and John Kelly (eds.), *Comparative Employment Relations in the Global Economy*, London: Routledge, 2013.

John Schmitt. "Labor Market Policy in the Great Recession: Lessons from Denmark and Germany," in Lauren D. Appelbaum (ed.), *Reconnecting to Work: Policies to Mitigate Long-Term Unemployment and Its Consequences*, Kalamazoo, Michigan: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2012.

John Schmitt. "Economic Development and Inequality in the United States since 1979: Inequality as Policy," in Rudolf Traub-Merz (ed.), *Redistribution for Growth? Income Inequality and Economic Growth*. Shanghai: Friedrich Ebert Foundation, 2012.

Eileen Appelbaum, Gerhard Bosch, Jérôme Gautié, Geoff Mason, Ken Mayhew, Wiemer Salverda, John Schmitt, and Niels Westergaard-Nielsen. "Introduction and Overview," (pp. 1-33) in Jérôme Gautié and John Schmitt (eds.). *Low-Wage Work in the Wealthy World*. New York: The Russell Sage Foundation, 2010.

Jérôme Gautié, Niels Westergaard-Nielsen, and John Schmitt, with Ken Mayhew. "The Impact of Institutions on the Supply Side of the Low-Wage Labor Market," (pp. 147-182) in Jérôme Gautié and John Schmitt (eds.). *Low-Wage Work in the Wealthy World*. New York: The Russell Sage Foundation, 2010.

Andrew Glyn, Joachim Möller, Wiemer Salverda, John Schmitt, and Michel Sollogoub. "Employment Differences in Distribution: Wages, Productivity, and Demand," (pp. 141-175) in Mary Gregory, Wiemer Salverda, and Ronald Schettkat (eds.), *Services and Employment: Explaining the U.S.-European Gap*, Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 2007.

Adriaan S. Kalwij and Stephen Machin with Laura Blow, Marijke van Deelen, François Gardes, Maria-Jose Luengo Prado, Javier Ruiz-Castillo, John Schmitt, and Christophe Starzec. "Comparative Service Consumption in Six Countries," (pp. 109-140) in Mary Gregory, Wiemer Salverda, and Ronald Schettkat (eds.), *Services and Employment: Explaining the U.S.-European Gap*, Princeton University Press, 2007.

Vicente Navarro and John Schmitt. "Economic Efficiency versus Social Equity? The U.S. Liberal Model versus The European Social Model," in Vicente Navarro (ed.), *Neoliberalism, Globalization, and Inequalities: Consequences for Health and Quality of Life*, Amityville, New York: Baywood Publishing, 2007.

Vicente Navarro, John Schmitt, and Javier Astudillo. "Is Globalization Undermining the Welfare State? The Evolution of the Welfare State in Developed Capitalist Countries During the 1990s," in Vicente Navarro (ed.), *Neoliberalism, Globalization, and Inequalities: Consequences for Health and Quality of Life*, Amityville, New York: Baywood Publishing, 2007.

Vicente Navarro and John Schmitt. "¿Representa Estados Unidos un buen modelo para intentar reducir la 'exclusión social' en Europa?" in Alfonso Guerra and José Félix Tezanos (eds.), *El rumbo de Europa*. Madrid: Fundación Sistema, 2006, pp. 147-184. Reprinted as: "Is the United States a Good Model for Reducing Social Exclusion in Europe?" in Vicente Navarro (ed.), *Neoliberalism, Globalization, and Inequalities: Consequences for Health and Quality of Life*, Amityville, New York: Baywood Publishing, 2007.

Vicente Navarro and John Schmitt. "The Future of Social Europe: The Liberal versus the Social Model," in *What Kind of Union? What Kind of Future? What Kind of Europe? Conference Volume*, Krakow, Poland: Jagiellonian University, 2006.

John Schmitt and Jonathan Wadsworth. "Is the OECD Jobs Strategy Behind US and British Employment and Unemployment Success in the 1990s?" in David Howell (ed.), *Fighting Unemployment: The Limits of Free Market Orthodoxy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.

Dean Baker, Andrew Glyn, David Howell, and John Schmitt. "Labor Market Institutions and Unemployment: A Critical Assessment of the Cross-Country Evidence," in David Howell (ed.), *Fighting Unemployment: The Limits of Free Market Orthodoxy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.

John Schmitt. "Mercados de trabajo y desigualdad en el plano económico en los Estados Unidos desde finales de la década de los años setenta," in Gerardo Fujii and Santos M. Ruesga (eds.), *El trabajo en un mundo globalizado*, Madrid: Ediciones Pirámide, 2004.

Jared Bernstein, Heidi Hartmann, and John Schmitt. "The Minimum Wage Increase: A Working Woman's Issue," in Ellen Mutari and Deborah M. Figart (eds.), *Women and the Economy: A Reader*, Armonk, New York: M.E. Sharpe, 2003.

John Schmitt. "Os trabalhadores e a Nova Economia: algumas lições recentes vindas dos Estados Unidos" ("Workers and the new economy: some early lessons from the United States") in DIEESE (ed.) *Emprego e desenvolvimento tecnológico: experiências sindicais, setoriais e regionais*, Sao Paolo: DIEESE, 2002.

Dean Baker and John Schmitt. "Die makroökonomischen Wurzeln der hohen Arbeitslosigkeit in Europa – Der Einfluß des Wachstums im Ausland" ("The Macroeconomic Roots of High European Unemployment: The Role of International Demand"), in Eckhard Hein and Achim Truger (eds.), *Moderne Wirtschaftspolitik = Koordinierte Makropolitik*, Marburg, Germany: Metropolis-Verlag, 2002.

John Schmitt. "Did Job Quality Deteriorate in the 1980s and 1990s?" in Ivar Berg and Arne Kalleberg (eds.) *Sourcebook of Labor Markets: Evolving Structures and Processes*, New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishing, 2001.

John Schmitt and Lawrence Mishel. "The United States and Europe: Who's Really Ahead?" in Jeff Madrick (ed.) *Unconventional Wisdom: Alternative Perspectives on the New Economy*, New York: The Century Foundation Press, 2000.

John Schmitt. "Labor Market Flexibility and Job Creation in the United States," in Ludwig Bussman (ed.), *Vollbeschäftigung und Tertiarisierung (Drei-Sektoren-Hypothese)*, Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 1999.

John Schmitt. "Inequality and Globalization: Some Evidence from the United States," in Don Kalb, Marco van der Land, Richard Staring, Bart van Steenbergen, and Nico Wilterdink (eds.), *The Ends of Globalization: Bringing Society Back In*, Boulder, Colorado: Rowman & Littlefield, 1999.

Jared Bernstein, Lawrence Mishel, and John Schmitt. "The US Model: The Wages of Inequality," in John Vail and Jane Wheelock (eds.), *Work and Idleness: The Political Economy of Full Employment*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Press, 1998.

William Spriggs and John Schmitt. "The Minimum Wage: Blocking the Low-Wage Path," in Todd Schafer and Jeff Faux (eds.), *Reclaiming Prosperity: A Blueprint for Progressive Economic Reform*. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe. 1996.

John Schmitt. "The Changing Structure of Male Earnings in Britain, 1974-88," in Richard Freeman and Lawrence Katz (eds.), *Changes and Differences in Wage Structures: An International Comparison*. National Bureau of Economic Research Series. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

John Schmitt and Jonathan Wadsworth. "The Rise in Inactivity," in Andrew Glyn and David Miliband (eds.), *Paying for Inequality*. London: River Oram Press, 1994.

Reports, Reviews, and Policy Writing

Emma Curchin and John Schmitt. "The High Cost of Living: What Working Families Pay For Health Care," Center for Economic and Policy Research, January 13, 2025.

John Schmitt. "Paying More for Less: The US Health Care System," Center for Economic and Policy Research," Center for Economic and Policy Research, December 10, 2025.

Emma Curchin and John Schmitt. "A Complicated Maze: How Workers Navigate the US Health Care System," Center for Economic and Policy Research, May 13, 2025.

Emma Curchin and John Schmitt. "Chronic Condition: Working Without Health Insurance," Center for Economic and Policy Research," January 10, 2025.

Christopher Hendrix, Brandon Novick, and John Schmitt. "Employment Challenges Facing Security Guards," Center for Economic and Policy Research," March 13, 2024.

Celine McNicholas, Margaret Poydock, and John Schmitt. "Workers are winning union elections, but it can take years to get their first contract," Economic Policy Institute, May 1, 2023.

Heidi Shierholz, John Schmitt, and Samantha Sanders. "EPI comment on the FTC's noncompete clause rule," April 19, 2023.

John Schmitt, Heidi Shierholz, Margaret Poydock, and Samantha Sanders. "The economic costs of worker misclassification," January 25, 2023.

Celine McNicholas, Heidi Shierholz, and John Schmitt. "EPI response comments regarding the NLRB's Standard for Determining Joint-Employer Status," December 20, 2022.

Celine McNicholas, Heidi Shierholz, and John Schmitt. "EPI comments on NLRB's proposed rulemaking on the Standard for Determining Joint-Employer Status," December 7, 2022.

John Schmitt and Katherine deCourcy. "The pandemic has exacerbated a long-standing national shortage of teachers," December 6, 2022.

Heidi Shierholz and John Schmitt. "The court decision invalidating the 2016 overtime rule was based on fundamentally flawed economic logic," April 22, 2022.

Margaret Poydock, Ihna Mangundayao, Celine McNicholas, and John Schmitt. "Data show major strike activity increased in 2021 but remains below pre-pandemic levelsMany worker actions were not captured in the data," February 23, 2022.

Heidi Shierholz, Margaret Poydock, John Schmitt, and Celine McNicholas. "Latest data release on unionization is a wake-up call to lawmakers," January 20, 2022.

John Schmitt, Heidi Shierholz, and Jori Kandra. "Expanding overtime protection for teachers under the Fair Labor Standards Act," November 22, 2021.

Ben Zipperer and John Schmitt. "New analyses of minimum wage increases in Minneapolis and Saint Paul are misleading, flawed," November 3, 2021.

John Schmitt and Jori Kandra. "The carceral state and the labor market," Economic Policy Institute, April 29, 2021.

John Schmitt and Jori Kandra. "Decades of slow growth for telecommunications workers," Economic Policy Institute, October 5, 2020.

Ben Zipperer and John Schmitt. "Raising the minimum wage to \$15 by 2025 will restore bargaining power to workers during the recovery from the pandemic," Economic Policy Institute, September 14, 2020.

Heidi Shierholz, John Schmitt, and Celine McNicholas. "EPI comments re the joint-employer standard," Economic Policy Institute, February 8, 2019.

John Schmitt, Elise Gould, and Josh Bivens. "America's slow-motion wage crisis: four decades of slow and unequal growth," Economic Policy Institute, September 13, 2018.

Julia Wolfe and John Schmitt. "A profile of union workers in state and local government: Key facts about the sector for followers of Janus v. AFSCME Council 31," Economic Policy Institute, June 7, 2018.

Josh Bivens, Lawrence Mishel, and John Schmitt. "It's not just monopoly and monopsony: How market power has affected American wages," Economic Policy Institute Report, April 25, 2018.

Emma García and John Schmitt. "Teacher unions and students long-term economic prospects," Economic Policy Institute, April 19, 2018.

Janelle Jones, John Schmitt, and Valerie Wilson. "Fifty Years After the Kerner Commission," Economic Policy Institute Report, February 26, 2018.

John Schmitt. "Comments on 'Organizational Restructuring, Rent Seeking and Increasing Inequality' by Eileen Appelbaum." *Review of Radical Political Economics*, vol. 49, no. 4, (December 2017) pp. 529-33.

Ben Zipperer and John Schmitt. "The 'high road' Seattle labor market and the effects of the minimum wage increase," Economic Policy Institute, June 26, 2017.

John Schmitt interviews Sandra Black. "Equitable Growth in Conversation: Sandra Black," Washington Center for Equitable Growth. May 24, 2017.

John Schmitt. "Evidence of ongoing gender discrimination in the U.S. labor market," Washington Center for Equitable Growth Equitablog. April 6, 2017.

John Schmitt interviews William A. Darity, Jr. "Equitable Growth in Conversation: William A. 'Sandy' Darity Jr.," Washington Center for Equitable Growth. March 21, 2017.

John Schmitt. "The U.S. minimum wage improves access to traditional lines of credit," Washington Center for Equitable Growth Equitablog. February 22, 2017.

John Schmitt and Nisha Chikhale. "The U.S. Recession has been tough on everyone," Washington Center for Equitable Growth Equitablog. December 20, 2016.

Kavya Vaghul, Austin Clemens, and John Schmitt. "Interactive: Comparing wages within and across demographic groups in the United States," August 23, 2016.

John Schmitt. "Investing in social infrastructure as an anti-recession tool," Washington Center for Equitable Growth Equitablog. April 11, 2016.

John Schmitt. "OECD report says income inequality hampers economic growth," Washington Center for Equitable Growth. June 4, 2015, reposted as "Why income inequality is bad for growth," World Economic Forum, June 8, 2015.

Marshall Steinbaum and John Schmitt. "Would graduating more college students reduce wage inequality?" Washington Center for Equitable Growth. May 14, 2015.

David Cooper, Lawrence Mishel, and John Schmitt. "We can afford a \$12.00 Federal Minimum Wage In 2020." Economic Policy Institute Briefing Paper. April 30, 2015.

Cherrie Bucknor and John Schmitt. "Union Byte 2015," Center for Economic and Policy Research Data Byte, January 2015.

Nicole Woo, Cherrie Bucknor, and John Schmitt. "Asian American and Pacific Islander Workers' Union Membership," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, January 2015.

Nicole Woo, Cherrie Bucknor, and John Schmitt. "Who Would Pay More if the Social Security Payroll Tax Cap Were Raised or Scrapped?" Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, January 2015.

Janelle Jones, John Schmitt, and Nicole Woo. "Women, Working Families, and Unions," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, June 2014.

Janelle Jones and John Schmitt. "A College Degree is No Guarantee," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, May 2014.

Eileen Appelbaum, Heather Boushey, and John Schmitt. "The Economic Importance of Women's Rising Hours of Work," Center for American Progress and Center for Economic and Policy Research, April 2014.

Nicole Woo, Janelle Jones, and John Schmitt. "Scrapping the Social Security Payroll Tax Cap: Who Would Pay More?" Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, April 2014.

Milla Sanes and John Schmitt. "Regulation of Public Sector Collective Bargaining in the States," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, March 2014.

Janelle Jones and John Schmitt. "Union Advantage for Black Workers," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, February 2014.

Janelle Jones and John Schmitt. "Union Membership, 2013," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, January 2014.

Heather Boushey, Jane Farrell, and John Schmitt. "Job Protection Isn't Enough: Why America Needs Paid Parental Leave," Center for American Progress and Center for Economic and Policy Research, December 2013.

John Schmitt and Nicole Woo. "Women Workers and Unions," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, December 2013.

Lawrence Mishel, Heidi Shierholz, and John Schmitt. "Don't Blame the Robots: Assessing the Job Polarization Explanation of Growing Wage Inequality," Economic Policy Institute and Center for Economic and Policy Research Working Paper, November 19, 2013.

John Schmitt and Janelle Jones. "Slow Progress for Fast-Food Workers," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, August 2013.

Janelle Jones and John Schmitt. "Has Education Paid Off for Black Workers?" Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, June 2013.

Rebecca Ray, Milla Sanes, and John Schmitt. "No-Vacation Nation Revisited," Center for Economic and Policy Briefing Paper, May 2013.

John Schmitt and Janelle Jones. "Making Jobs Good," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, April 2013.

John Schmitt. "Why Does the Minimum Wage Have No Discernible Effect on Employment?" Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, February 2013.

Nicole Woo, Janelle Jones, and John Schmitt. "Raising the Social Security Payroll Tax Cap: How Many Workers Would Pay More?" Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, January 2013.

John Schmitt and Janelle Jones. "Bad Jobs on the Rise," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, September 2012.

John Schmitt and Janelle Jones. "Where Have All the Good Jobs Gone?" Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, July 2012.

Nicole Woo, Janelle Jones, and John Schmitt. "Who's (Still) Above the Social Security Payroll Tax Cap?" Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, May 2012.

John Schmitt and Janelle Jones. "Low-wage Workers Are Older and Better Educated than Ever," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, April 2012.

John Schmitt and Marie-Eve Augier. "Affording Health Care and Education on the Minimum Wage," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, March 2012.

John Schmitt. "The Minimum Wage is Too Damn Low," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, March 2012.

John Schmitt and Janelle Jones. "Long-Term Hardship in the Labor Market," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, March 2012.

John Schmitt. "Health-Insurance Coverage for Low-Wage Workers, 1979-2010 and Beyond," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, February 2012.

John Schmitt. Testimony Before the Subcommittee on Commerce, Manufacturing, and Trade of the House Committee on Energy and Commerce, "Where the Jobs Are: Employment Trends and Analysis," February 15, 2012.

John Schmitt and Janelle Jones. "Union Membership Holds Steady in 2012," CEPR Union Byte, January 27, 2012.

John Schmitt. "Low-wage Lessons," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, January 2012.

John Schmitt and Alexandra Mitukiewicz. "Politics Matter: Changes in Unionization Rates in Rich Countries, 1960-2010," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, November 2011.

Nicole Woo, Janelle Jones, and John Schmitt. "Who's Above the Social Security Payroll Tax Cap?" Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, September 2011.

Hye Jin Rho, John Schmitt, Nicole Woo, Lucia Lin, and Kent Wong. "Diversity and Change: Asian American and Pacific Islander Workers," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, July 2011.

John Schmitt. "Labor Market Policy in the Great Recession: Some Lessons from Denmark and Germany," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, May 2011.

John Schmitt and David Rosnick. "The Wage and Employment Impact of Minimum-Wage Laws in Three Cities," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, March 2011.

John Schmitt and Kris Warner. "Deconstructing Structural Unemployment," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, March 2011.

John Schmitt, Hye Jin Rho, and Nicole Woo. "Unions and Upward Mobility for Asian American and Pacific Islander Workers," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, January 2011. (Update of: John Schmitt, Hye Jin Rho, and Nicole Woo. "The Union Advantage for Asian Pacific American Workers," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, November 2009.)

John Schmitt and Heather Boushey. "The College Conundrum: Why the Benefits of a College Education May Not Be So Clear, Especially to Men," Center for American Progress, December 2010.

Jeffrey Thompson and John Schmitt. "The Wage Penalty for State and Local Government Employees in New England," Political Economy Research Institute Working Paper No. 232, September 2010.

John Schmitt and Tessa Conroy. "The Urgent Need for Job Creation," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, July 2010.

John Schmitt, Kris Warner, and Sarika Gupta. "The high budgetary cost of incarceration," real-world economics review, no. 53 (26 June 2010), pp. 95-108.

Heidi Hartmann, Ashley English, John Schmitt, and Hye Jin Rho. "More Men to Benefit from Expanded Coverage Under Healthcare Reform," Institute for Women's Policy Research Fact Sheet #A142, June 2010.

John Schmitt. "The Wage Penalty for State and Local Government Employees," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, May 2010.

John Schmitt. "The Benefits of State and Local Government Employees," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, May 2010.

John Schmitt. "The Wage Penalty for State and Local Government Employees," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, May 2010.

John Schmitt. "The Benefits of State and Local Government Employees," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, May 2010.

John Schmitt. "Unions and Upward Mobility for Immigrant Workers," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, March 2010.

Hye Jin Rho and John Schmitt. "Health-Insurance Coverage Rates for US Workers, 1979-2008," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, March 2010.

John Schmitt. "The Unions of the States," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, February 2010.

John Schmitt and Dean Baker. "The \$1 Trillion Wage Deficit," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, December 2009.

John Schmitt. "Inequality as Policy: The United States Since 1979," real-world economics review, December 2009.

John Schmitt and Kris Warner. "The Changing Face of Labor, 1983-2008," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, November 2009.

John Schmitt, Hye Jin Rho, Alison Earle, and Jody Heymann. "Paid Sick Days Don't Cause Unemployment," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, June 2009.

John Schmitt, Hye Jin Rho, and Shawn Fremstad. "U.S. Unemployment Now as High as Europe," Center for Economic and Policy Research Issue Brief, May 2009.

Jody Heymann, Hye Jin Rho, John Schmitt, and Alison Earle. "Contagion Nation: A Comparison of Paid Sick Day Policies in 22 Countries," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, May 2009.

Hye Jin Rho, John Schmitt, Alison Earle, and Jody Heymann. "A Review of Sickness-related Leave in 22 High Human Development Index Countries," Center for Economic and Policy Research Briefing Paper, May 2009.

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"What Policies for the Middle Class," panelist, OECD / World Bank conference on "The Squeezed Middle Class in OECD and Emerging Countries--Myth and Reality," OECD, Paris, December 1-2, 2016.

"Current controversies in the minimum wage," joint URPE/AEA session, Allied Social Sciences Association meetings, Boston, January 4, 2015.

“The labor market and the challenge of precarious employment,” panelist, conference on “O Trabalho no Brasil: uma perspectiva comparativa,” Unicamp, Campinas, Brazil, November 13-14, 2014.

“Recession, Recovery, and Labor-Market Flexibility in the United States, 2007-2013,” panelist, conference on European and American Labor Markets in the Crisis, organized by DARES and CEPREMAP, Paris, November 6-7, 2014.

“Don't blame the robots: assessing the job polarization explanation of growing wage inequality,” paper presentation, Federal Reserve Board, Washington, DC, November 3, 2014.

“Economic inequality in the United States,” guest lecture, Masters in Public Health program, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, February 21, 2014.

“How to lift up low-income Americans: Increase the minimum wage?” roundtable discussion, Council on Foreign Relations, Washington, DC, January 8, 2014.

“The U.S. minimum wage,” panelist, G-20 Seminar on “Consistency Between Macroeconomic and Labor Policies,” Buenos Aires, Argentina, November 18, 2013.

“Creating Good Jobs,” panelist, conference commemorating “75 Years of the Fair Labor Standards Act,” U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC, November 15, 2013.

“Should we raise the minimum wage,” guest, Radio Times with Marty Moss-Coane, November 14, 2013.

“The minimum wage in the District of Columbia,” testimony before the Washington, DC, City Council, October 28, 2013.

“Good jobs for black workers,” panelist, Congressional Black Caucus Annual Legislative Conference, Washington, DC, September 19, 2013.

“Is Education the Answer?” panelist, Roosevelt Institute conference on “A Bold Approach to the Jobs Emergency,” Washington, DC, June 4, 2013.

“Fair labor markets and sustainable industrial policy,” panelist, Friedrich Ebert Foundation conference on “A Trans-Atlantic Agenda for Shared Prosperity,” Berlin, March 11, 2013.

“The economic impact of the minimum wage,” testimony before the Select Committee on Living Wage Jobs, Minnesota House of Representatives, St. Paul, Minnesota, February 25, 2013.

“Economic inequality in the United States,” guest lecture, Masters in Public Health program, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, February 22, 2013.

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“Can the Affordable Care Act Reverse Three Decades of Declining Health Insurance Coverage for Low-Wage Workers?” Kalmanovitz Initiative conference on “What Works for Workers,” Georgetown University, Washington, DC, February 22-23, 2012.

“Where the Jobs Are: Employment Trends and Analysis,” witness, Hearing Before the Subcommittee on Commerce, Manufacturing, and Trade of the Committee on Energy and Commerce, House of Representatives, February 15, 2012.

“Low-wage Lessons from the Wealthy World,” Korea Labor Institute conference on the “Welfare States' Response to Labor Market Dualism and Working Poor,” Seoul, Korea, December 16, 2011.

“Deconstructing Structural Unemployment,” Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland Policy Summit, June 9, 2011.

“Inequality as Policy” at Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences and Friedrich Ebert Foundation conference on “Redistribution for Growth? Income Inequality and Demand-Led Economic Growth in Emerging Economies,” Shanghai, May 9-12, 2011.

"International lessons from the Great Recession," paper presented at "Reconnecting to Work" conference at the Institute for Research on Labor and Employment, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA, April 1, 2011.

"The economy, the recession, and the labor movement," talk, Georgetown Alternative Spring Break, March 11, 2011.

"Debts and deficits," talk, Washington Intern Institute, Washington, DC, March 7, 2011.

"Labor markets and economic inequality in the United States since the end of the 1970s," guest lecture, Masters in Public Health program, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, February 25, 2011.

"Public Sector Unions: Who Do They Really Serve?" guest, Michel Martin, Tell Me More, February 25, 2011.

"Debts and deficits, winners and losers" panelist, Kay Spiritual Life Center, American University, January 27, 2011.

"Federal worker pay," briefing to executive board of the American Federation of Government Employees, Washington, DC, November 18, 2010.

"Overcoming the Jobs Crisis," panelist, International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, November 16, 2010.

"Making the Case Against Raising the Retirement Age: The Effects of Reducing Social Security Benefits," briefing for Senate staff, C-SPAN, September 9, 2010.

"The argument for paid vacations: the policy and quality of life implications," guest, Marty Moss-Coane, Radio Times, August 25, 2010.

"Unions and Upward Mobility for Asian Pacific Americans," Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance Executive Board Meeting, Washington, DC, April 17, 2010.

"The Changing Face of Labor," Service Employees International Union, Washington, DC, January 29, 2010.

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Panelist, "Economic and Political Realities and Opportunities," Family Values @ Work Consortium Annual Meeting, The Ford Foundation, New York, December 7, 2009.

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"The Great Recession: Policy Responses in the United States," El arte de la crisis: seminarios sobre la crisis sistémica del capitalismo, Museo Reina Sofia, Madrid, Spain, April 22, 2009.

"The Employee Free Choice Act," panelist, Alaska State Chamber of Commerce, Anchorage, Alaska, April 8, 2009.

"Public Policies and Working Families: Providing Support and Equalizing Access," panelist, Work-Family Mini-Conference, Eastern Sociological Society Meetings, March 21, 2009, Baltimore.

"Illegal Firings in Union Organizing Campaigns," AFL-CIO Executive Council Meeting, Miami Beach, Florida, March 4, 2009.

"Big Three Automakers Take Their Case to Capitol Hill," guest, Michel Martin, Tell Me More, November 18, 2008.

"The Economic Crisis," Current Social, Political, and Economic Issues for Young European Leaders, U.S. Department of State's International Visitor Leadership Program, Washington, DC, October 21, 2008.

"Lessons for the United States from Low-Wage Work in Europe," Institute for Research on Labor and Employment, University of California, Berkeley, California, October 13, 2008.

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"Flat-Tax Fever," speaker, Cursos de Verano, El Escorial, Spain, July 15-17, 2008.

"Illegal Firings in Union Organizing Campaigns," AFL-CIO, Washington, DC, June 17, 2008.

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"War and Peace in the Middle Class," panelist, National Chamber Foundation (US Chamber of Commerce) Business Horizon Retreat, Orlando, Florida, March 3, 2008.

"The Disappearing Middle Class?" debate with Stephen Rose, Center for Economic and Policy Research, Washington, DC, December 1, 2007.

"Rising Wealth Inequality: Why Should We Care?" panelist, Conference on "Wealth Inequality and the Eroding Middle Class," UNC Center on Poverty, Work, and Opportunity, University of North Carolina, November 4-5, 2007.

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"The Rise of Income Inequality in the United States." Economic Roundtable of the Ohio Valley. Marietta, Ohio, April 14, 2004.

"Labor Market Institutions and Unemployment: A Critical Assessment of the Cross-Country Evidence" (with Dean Baker). European Trade Union Institute, Brussels, March 16, 2004.

"Is the OECD Jobs Strategy Behind US and British Employment and Unemployment Success in the 1990s?" Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, March 15, 2004.

"Labor Market Protections and Unemployment: Does the IMF Have a Case?" Discussant for "Unemployment and Labor Market Institutions: Why Reforms Pay Off," by International

Monetary Fund. Technical Meeting on Global Labor Markets and Institutions, World Bank, November 7, 2003.

"Estimating household consumption expenditure in the United States using the Interview and Diary portions of the 1980, 1990, and 1997 Consumer Expenditure Surveys." Low-Wage European Research (LoWER) network conference, Amsterdam, April 25-26, 2003.

"Is It Time to Export the US Tax Model to Latin America?" Center for Economic Policy Analysis, New School University, New York, April 15, 2003.

"Give PCs a Chance: Changes in Personal Computer Ownership Rates in the United States and Great Britain." Milano Graduate School, New School University, New York, April 15, 2003.

"Estimating household consumption expenditure in the United States using the Interview and Diary portions of the 1980, 1990, and 1997 Consumer Expenditure Surveys." Demand Patterns and Employment Growth (DEMPATEM) project meeting, Paris, March 7-8, 2003.

"Is the OECD Jobs Strategy Behind US and British Employment and Unemployment Success in the 1990s?" Amsterdam Institute for Labor Studies (AIAS), University of Amsterdam. March 6, 2003.

"Labor-market transitions and the measurement of labor-market capacity." New Cross-National Architecture for Labor-Market Statistics meeting, Bellagio, Italy, September 23-27, 2002.

"Estimating household consumption expenditure in the United States using the Interview and Diary portions of the 1997 Consumer Expenditure Survey." Demand Patterns and Employment Growth (DEMPATEM) project meeting, Madrid, July 5-6, 2002.

"Do labor market rigidities explain the employment problems of developed countries in recent decades?" Round table discussion with Andrew Glyn and David Howell, Center for Economic Policy Analysis, New School University, New York, April 19, 2002.

"Workers and the new economy: some early lessons from the United States." CEPREMAP, Paris, March 4, 2002.

"Workers and the new economy: some early lessons from the United States." International Seminar on "Alternativas de Desenvolvimento e a Questão Regional," Rio de Janeiro, August 27 and 28, 2001.

"Is the OECD Jobs Strategy Behind US and British Employment and Unemployment Success in the 1990s?" (with Jonathan Wadsworth), conference on "Liberalization and Employment Performance in the OECD," Center for Economic Policy Analysis, New School University, New York, May 19, 2001.

"La situación de los trabajadores en los Estados Unidos, 2000-2001." IV Curso de Economía Laboral, Facultad de Economía, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, March 30, 2001.

Panelist. "Experiencias internacionales sobre medición de la pobreza." International Symposium on "Pobreza: conceptos y metodologías," Mexico City, Mexico, March 28-29, 2001.

Panelist. "Nuevas formas de regulación: enfoques, instrumentos y contenidos" panel at conference on "Globalization and regional integration: institutions, state and economy" Facultad Latinoamericano de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO), Mexico City, October 25, 2000.

"The State of Working America." Harvard Trade Union Program, The Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, January 6, 2000.

"Should We Abolish the Minimum Wage?" Public Broadcasting Service's DebatesDebates, aired week of November 3, 1999.

"Lessons from the Minimum Wage Debate of the 1990s." (With Jared Bernstein.) U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, DC, October 27, 1999.

"Understanding Unemployment and Working Time: A Cross-Country Comparative Study." Participant Bellagio, Italy, October 11-14, 1999.

"How Do U.S. Workers Compare to Workers Elsewhere?" Washington Financial Institutions and Economic Forecasts Seminar, National Press Foundation, Washington, DC, October 6, 1999.

"The Distribution of Computer Ownership in the United States." (With Lawrence Mishel and Maggie Spade-Aguilar.) New Information Technology and Inequality Conference, Center for International Development and Conflict Management, University of Maryland, February 16, 1999.

"Globalization and Labor Markets: A View from the United States." American Institute of Contemporary German Studies Globalization Project, February 8, 1999.

"The State of Working America, 1998-99." (With Lawrence Mishel and Jared Bernstein.) Presentation to the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, Chicago, IL, February 2, 1999.

"Workers in the New Economy." Panelist. Conference on The Third Way, Social Democrats USA, Washington, DC, January 22, 1999.

"The State of Working America, 1998-99." Economic and Social Faculty, University of Utrecht, The Netherlands, November 17, 1998.

"Unemployment in the United States and Europe." Lecture to undergraduates, University College, University of Utrecht, The Netherlands, November 16, 1998.

"The State of Working America, 1998-99." (With Lawrence Mishel.) Washington Financial Institutions and Economic Trends. National Press Foundation. Washington, DC, October 7, 1998.

"How New is the New Economy?" (With Jared Bernstein and Lawrence Mishel.) National Economists Club. Washington, DC, September 22, 1998.

"The Third Way: Is it for Real?" Panelist. World Institute for Development and Peace and the Center for Economic and Social Justice. National Press Club, Washington, DC, September 10, 1998.

"The State of Working America, 1998-99." (With Jared Bernstein and Lawrence Mishel.) Urban Institute. Washington, DC, September 9, 1998.

"The State of Working America, 1998-99." (With Jared Bernstein and Lawrence Mishel.) Briefing for U.S. Secretary of Labor Alexis Herman. September 1, 1998.

"An Evaluation of the Costs and Benefits of the 'US Model'." Employment Policy Institute-Economic Policy Institute-Institut Fur Wirtschaftsforschung Conference "In Search of Work." London, June 9, 1998.

"Recent Trends in Wages, Incomes, and Wealth in the United States." Canadian Economic Association Meetings, Ottawa, May 31, 1998.

"The Role of Research in Living Wage Campaigns." Workshop, First Annual Scholars, Writers, and Artists for Social Justice Meeting, Washington, DC, April 25, 1998.

"The Minimum Wage." National Public Radio, Talk of the Nation, March 3, 1998.

"An Evaluation of the G7 Economies in the 1990s." London School of Economics Center for Economic Performance-Economic Policy Institute Press Briefing. London, February 20, 1998.

"Three Tests of the Employment Impact of the October 1996 Increase in the U.S. Minimum Wage." European Low-Wage Employment Research Network Conference. London School of Economics. December 12-13, 1997.

"Three Tests of the Employment Impact of the October 1996 Increase in the U.S. Minimum Wage." Economic Policy Institute Brown-Bag Seminar. December 5, 1997.

"Is There a Shortage of Information Technology Workers?" (with Lawrence Mishel). Division of Science Resources Studies. National Science Foundation. Arlington, VA. November 19, 1997.

"Why is Unemployment in Europe So High?" Charlotte Economics Club, Charlotte, NC. November 5, 1997.

"Why is Unemployment in Europe So High?" Dean Rusk Program in International Affairs, Davidson College, Davidson, NC, November 4, 1997.

"The Low-Wage Labor Market: Problems and Solutions." American Youth Policy Forum. Washington, DC, September 5, 1997.

"The Sky Hasn't Fallen: An Evaluation of the Economic Impact of the October 1996 Increase in the Minimum Wage." (with Jared Bernstein) Briefing for U.S. Secretary of Labor Alexis Herman. July 7, 1997.

"Inequality and Globalization: Some Evidence from the United States." 19th Conference of the International Working Party on Labor Market Segmentation. Porto, Portugal, July 15, 1997.

"La desigualdad económica en los Estados Unidos: el papel de la globalización." Centro de Estudios sobre los Estados Unidos (CESEU), University of Havana, June 13, 1997.

"Welfare Reform and the Low-wage Labor Market" (with Jared Bernstein) Coalition on Human Needs Briefing. Washington, DC. May 13, 1997.

"Did Technology Have Any Effect on the Growth of Wage Inequality in the 1980s and 1990s?" (with Lawrence Mishel and Jared Bernstein) Industrial Relations Section. Princeton University. April 30, 1997.

"Did International Trade Lower Less-skilled Wages During the 1980s? Standard Theory and Evidence," U.S. Department of Labor. Washington, DC. April 17, 1997.

"Jobs in America: Is the Opportunity Ladder Broken?" United States Catholic Conference, Department of Social Development and World Peace Annual Meeting. Washington, DC. February 24, 1997.

"Did International Trade Lower Less-skilled Wages during the 1980s? Standard Theory and Evidence." Society of Government Economists Session. ASSA Meetings. New Orleans, Louisiana. January 5, 1997.

"Job Creation in the United States and Europe." Economic Policy Institute Brown Bag Series. Washington, DC. December 20, 1996.

"Sizing Up Job Reallocation." Panelist. Conference on Job Creation and Job Destruction in a Global Economy. Dallas Federal Reserve Board, El Paso Branch. El Paso, Texas. December 6, 1996.

"Inequality and Globalization: Some Evidence from the United States." Conference on Globalization and the New Inequality. University of Utrecht. Utrecht, The Netherlands. November 21, 1996.

"Downsizing: Impact on the Workforce." Panelist. American Association of Retired Persons 1996 Textbook Authors Conference. Washington, DC. October 18, 1996.

"Labor Market Flexibility and Job Creation in the United States." Conference on the Goal of Full Employment and the Three-Sector Hypothesis. Sozialakademie. Dortmund, Germany. October 15, 1996.

"Cutting Wages by Cutting Welfare: The Impact of Welfare Reform on the Low-Wage Labor Market." AFL-CIO Briefing. Washington, DC. July 19, 1996.

"Did International Trade Lower Less-skilled Wages During the 1980s? Standard Theory and Evidence." United States International Trade Commission. Washington, DC. May 22, 1996.

"The US Experience with the Minimum Wage." Invited Special Session. Royal Economic Society Conference. University of Wales. Swansea. April 3, 1996.

"Increasing the Federal Minimum Wage." Panel Discussion. National Association of Governmental Labor Officials. Wilmington, North Carolina. July 24, 1995.

"Las exportaciones y el desarrollo en El Salvador." Instituto de Investigaciones Económicas y Sociales. Universidad Centroamericana "José Simeón Cañas." San Salvador, El Salvador. May 20, 1993.

"Job Search Activity and Changing Unemployment Benefit Entitlement: Pseudo-Panel Estimates for Britain." European Economics Association. Dublin, Ireland. August 29, 1992.

"The Changing Structure of Male Earnings in Britain, 1974-88." National Bureau of Economic Research. Cambridge, Massachusetts. July 23, 1992.

"The Changing Structure of Male Earnings in Britain, 1974-88." Department of Economics. University College London. May 14, 1992.

"The Changing Structure of Male Earnings in Britain, 1974-88." Center for Economic Performance. London School of Economics. May 5, 1992.